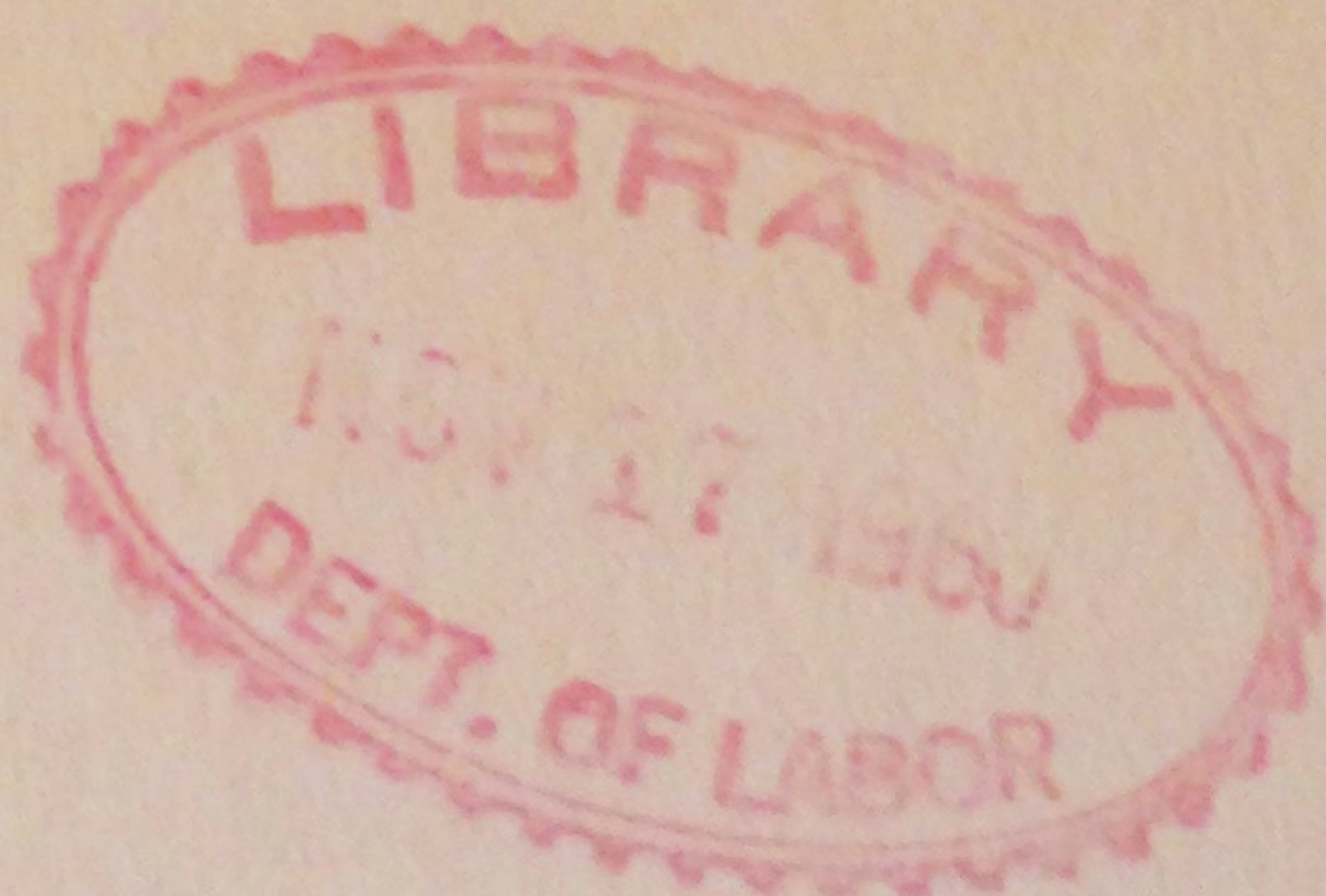
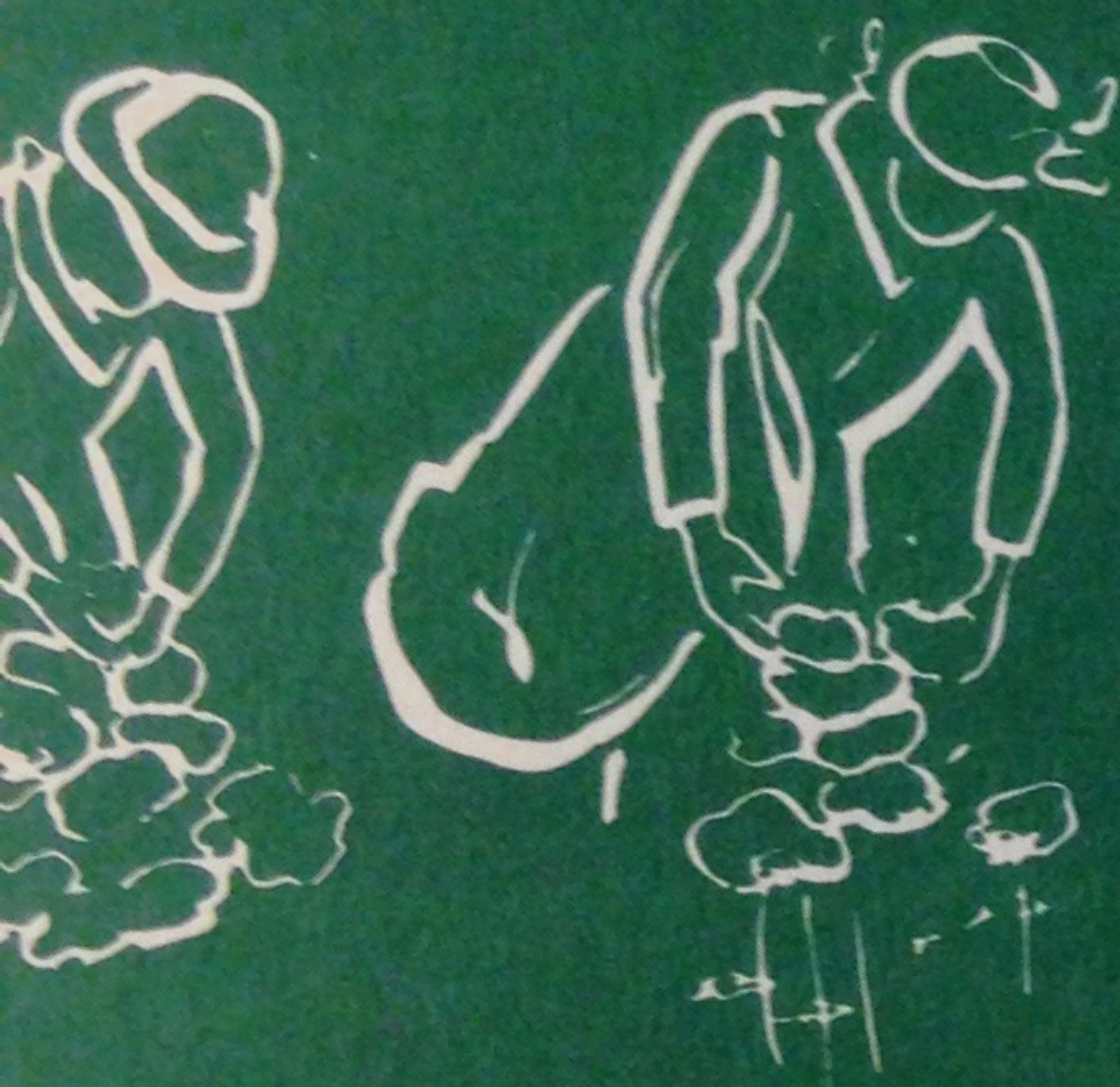


September 1960



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FARM Labor Market developments



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

James P. Mitchell, Secretary

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Robert C. Goodwin, Director

OFFICE OF PROGRAM REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

Washington 25, D. C.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired agricultural workers,
by State and selected agricultural reporting area 1/
Mid-August, 1960

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>U. S. Total</u>	1,111,596	978,612	716,026	90,961	154,412	17,213	132,984	127,956	3,172	1,856
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	278,781	275,923	217,573	4,174	37,428	16,748	2,858	0	2,605	253
<u>Connecticut</u>	14,910	13,710	9,430	0	2,200	2,080	1,200	0	1,200	0
<u>Delaware</u>	4,470	4,470	585	0	3,483	402	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	17,727	16,700	16,505	30	75	90	1,027	0	1,027	0
Central Ridge	7,756	7,669	7,614	0	45	10	87	0	87	0
Lake Okeechobee	2,960	2,260	2,170	30	30	30	700	0	700	0
Tampa Bay	2,111	2,036	2,036	0	0	0	75	0	75	0
Other areas	4,900	4,735	4,685	0	0	50	165	0	165	0
<u>Georgia</u>	28,730	28,730	28,730	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alapaha River	4,925	4,925	4,925	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Savannah River	8,100	8,100	8,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	15,705	15,705	15,705	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	14,893	14,648	14,571	0	20	57	245	0	0	245
Aroostook Potato	6,845	6,600	6,600	0	0	0	245	0	0	245
Other areas	8,048	8,048	7,971	0	20	57	0	0	0	0
<u>Maryland</u>	10,278	10,256	6,921	0	3,211	124	22	0	22	0
Eastern Shore	6,455	6,455	3,722	0	2,635	98	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,823	3,801	3,199	0	576	26	22	0	22	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Massachusetts</u>	15,409	15,067	13,240	0	503	1,324	342	0	342	0
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,900	1,878	1,738	0	0	140	22	0	14	8
<u>New Jersey</u>	24,015	24,015	12,341	434	2,540	8,700	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	28,751	28,751	8,886	1,487	16,090	2,288	0	0	0	0
Rochester	7,835	7,835	1,805	270	5,250	510	0	0	0	0
Other areas	20,916	20,916	7,081	1,217	10,840	1,778	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	75,040	75,040	68,724	1,825	4,491	0	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City	3,500	3,500	3,050	0	450	0	0	0	0	0
Greenville	4,500	4,500	4,345	125	30	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	24,900	24,900	24,190	260	450	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	11,400	11,400	11,200	75	125	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	30,740	30,740	25,939	1,365	3,436	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	16,160	16,160	12,451	385	1,792	1,532	0	0	0	0
South Central	6,484	6,484	4,540	230	772	942	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,676	9,676	7,911	155	1,020	590	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	15,300	15,300	15,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Piedmont	12,000	12,000	12,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,300	3,300	3,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	1,300	1,300	1,090	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Virginia</u>	9,898	9,898	7,061	13	2,813	11	0	0	0	0
Eastern Shore-Norfolk	4,800	4,800	2,500	0	2,300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,098	5,098	4,561	13	513	11	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>North Central</u>	193,055	179,842	97,627	14,194	67,556	465	13,213	12,709	491	13
<u>Illinois</u>	9,904	9,597	3,841	230	5,526	0	307	95	212	0
<u>Indiana</u>	7,510	6,852	2,573	0	4,228	51	658	612	46	0
Northeast	1,855	1,283	485	0	753	45	572	572	0	0
Other areas	5,655	5,569	2,088	0	3,475	6	86	40	46	0
<u>Iowa</u>	7,145	7,019	6,319	0	700	0	126	126	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	29,500	29,488	21,188	4,150	4,150	0	12	12	0	0
Plains	20,000	20,000	15,500	2,500	2,000	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,500	9,488	5,688	1,650	2,150	0	12	12	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	77,780	66,546	29,740	6,894	29,904	8	11,234	11,151	70	13
Bay City	9,475	5,792	3,513	109	2,170	0	3,683	3,645	38	0
Benton Harbor	16,049	15,200	3,500	1,000	10,700	0	849	849	0	0
Lansing	5,513	2,115	1,000	165	950	0	3,398	3,398	0	0
Manistee	5,452	4,206	1,650	545	2,011	0	1,246	1,246	0	0
Muskegon	17,626	15,778	7,500	3,400	4,878	0	1,848	1,848	0	0
Traverse City	10,570	10,405	960	1,400	8,045	0	165	165	0	0
Other Areas	13,095	13,050	11,617	275	1,150	8	45	0	32	13
<u>Minnesota</u>	4,050	4,016	3,717	39	260	0	34	34	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	5,940	5,940	5,008	482	450	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar beet and vegetable	1,399	1,399	1,276	25	98	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,541	4,541	3,732	457	352	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>North Dakota</u>	13,265	13,265	5,094	1,889	6,282	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	24,705	24,705	16,216	350	7,779	360	0	0	0	0
Northwest	10,541	10,541	3,376	215	6,914	36	0	0	0	0
Other areas	14,164	14,164	12,840	135	865	324	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	500	500	300	50	150	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wisconsin</u>	12,756	11,914	3,631	110	8,127	46	842	679	163	0
<u>South Central</u>	279,974	220,407	181,707	34,430	4,270	0	59,567	59,491	76	0
<u>Alabama</u>	1,130	1,130	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Opelika	1,130	1,130	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	9,349	8,434	7,484	600	350	0	915	915	0	0
Central Mississippi River Delta Cotton	350	310	310	0	0	0	40	40	0	0
St. Francis-Cache River Cotton	843	606	606	0	0	0	237	237	0	0
Upper Mississippi River Delta Cotton	4,353	3,715	3,715	0	0	0	638	638	0	0
Other areas	3,803	3,803	2,853	600	350	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	9,895	9,895	9,895	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Central Tobacco	3,710	3,710	3,710	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,185	6,185	6,185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>2,900</u>	<u>2,900</u>	<u>2,900</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delta Cotton	300	300	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Red River Cotton	700	700	700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,900	1,900	1,900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>14,090</u>	<u>14,090</u>	<u>10,510</u>	<u>3,065</u>	<u>515</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	4,200	4,200	2,300	1,600	300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,890	9,890	8,210	1,465	215	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	<u>10,285</u>	<u>10,285</u>	<u>10,285</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	2,100	2,100	2,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	2,150	2,150	2,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,035	6,035	6,035	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	<u>232,325</u>	<u>173,673</u>	<u>139,503</u>	<u>30,765</u>	<u>3,405</u>	0	<u>58,652</u>	<u>58,576</u>	<u>76</u>	0
Central Texas	6,785	6,710	6,710	0	0	0	75	75	0	0
Coastal Bend	23,445	23,399	15,649	7,650	100	0	46	46	0	0
East Texas	8,335	8,243	8,213	0	30	0	92	92	0	0
Edwards Plateau	20,315	12,619	10,409	2,210	0	0	7,696	7,669	27	0
High Rolling Plains	45,685	35,985	21,900	12,085	2,000	0	9,700	9,700	0	0
Llano Coastal	21,070	20,554	15,549	4,940	65	0	516	508	8	0
Lower Rio Grande Valley	62,730	32,775	30,675	1,315	785	0	29,955	29,955	0	0
Northern Panhandle	7,145	6,533	5,783	325	425	0	612	609	3	0
Rio Grande Plains	19,805	17,115	17,115	0	0	0	2,690	2,654	36	0
Trans Pecos	8,105	855	855	0	0	0	7,250	7,248	2	0
Upper Coastal	4,990	4,990	2,800	2,190	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,915	3,895	3,845	50	0	0	20	20	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Western</u>	359,786	302,440	219,119	38,163	45,158	0	57,346	55,756	0	1,590
<u>Arizona</u>	14,324	10,193	9,001	540	652	0	4,131	4,131	0	0
Cochise	1,324	537	270	190	77	0	787	787	0	0
Maricopa	5,195	4,451	3,976	150	325	0	744	744	0	0
Yuma	3,700	1,100	1,000	60	40	0	2,600	2,600	0	0
Other areas	4,105	4,105	3,755	140	210	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	198,100	152,300	111,200	28,550	12,550	0	45,800	44,210	0	1,590
Central Coast	36,800	22,300	11,900	5,650	4,750	0	14,500	14,340	0	160
Desert	7,200	2,800	2,450	250	100	0	4,400	4,380	0	20
North Coast	8,800	7,800	3,000	3,500	1,300	0	1,000	1,000	0	0
Sacramento Valley	27,100	23,500	15,500	5,450	2,550	0	3,600	3,560	0	40
San Joaquin Valley	86,900	79,300	63,900	12,500	2,900	0	7,600	7,330	0	270
South Coast	31,300	16,600	14,450	1,200	950	0	14,700	13,600	0	1,100
<u>Colorado</u>	17,873	15,455	8,125	1,606	5,724	0	2,418	2,418	0	0
Arkansas Valley	2,093	1,686	1,426	74	186	0	407	407	0	0
Northern Colorado	9,206	8,219	3,723	842	3,654	0	987	987	0	0
Other areas	6,574	5,550	2,976	690	1,884	0	1,024	1,024	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	9,305	9,305	5,805	235	3,265	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern	2,550	2,550	2,100	50	400	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,755	6,755	3,705	185	2,855	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	9,420	9,403	3,719	2,724	2,960	0	17	17	0	0
Southern Sugar Beet	1,830	1,813	568	700	545	0	17	17	0	0
Other areas	7,590	7,590	3,151	2,024	2,415	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nevada</u>	722	688	350	150	188	0	34	34	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>New Mexico</u>	6,850	2,300	1,807	90	403	0	4,550	4,550	0	0
Artesia	770	310	310	0	0	0	460	460	0	0
Carlsbad	519	260	260	0	0	0	259	259	0	0
Hobbs	845	425	190	10	225	0	420	420	0	0
Las Cruces	2,791	562	367	20	175	0	2,229	2,229	0	0
Roswell	1,254	508	500	5	3	0	746	746	0	0
Other areas	671	235	180	55	0	0	436	436	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	61,728	61,728	45,236	1,983	14,509	0	0	0	0	0
Williamette Valley	57,707	57,707	43,224	1,470	13,013	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,021	4,021	2,012	513	1,496	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	7,187	6,836	5,310	75	1,451	0	351	351	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	31,902	31,902	26,850	1,951	3,101	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	2,280	2,280	1,910	220	150	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	4,028	4,028	3,416	350	262	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	5,640	5,640	4,442	292	906	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	12,706	12,706	11,360	643	703	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,248	7,248	5,722	446	1,080	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	2,375	2,330	1,716	259	355	0	45	45	0	0

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1959 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.